

# Deck



a Go package for presentations

---

## DECK: a package for presentations

Deck is a package written in Go

That uses a singular markup language

With elements for text, lists, code, and graphics

All layout and sizes are expressed as percentages

Clients are interactive or create formats like PDF or SVG

Servers use a RESTful API for list, upload, stop, start, remove

Elements

# Hello, World

A block of text, word-wrapped to a specified width.  
You may specify size, font, color, and opacity.

```
package main
import "fmt"
func main() {
    fmt.Println("Hello, World")
}
```

<text>...</text>

bullet

- Point A
- Point B
- Point C
- Point D

plain

First item

Second item

The third item

the last thing

number

1. This
2. That
3. The other
4. One more

```
<list>...</list>
```

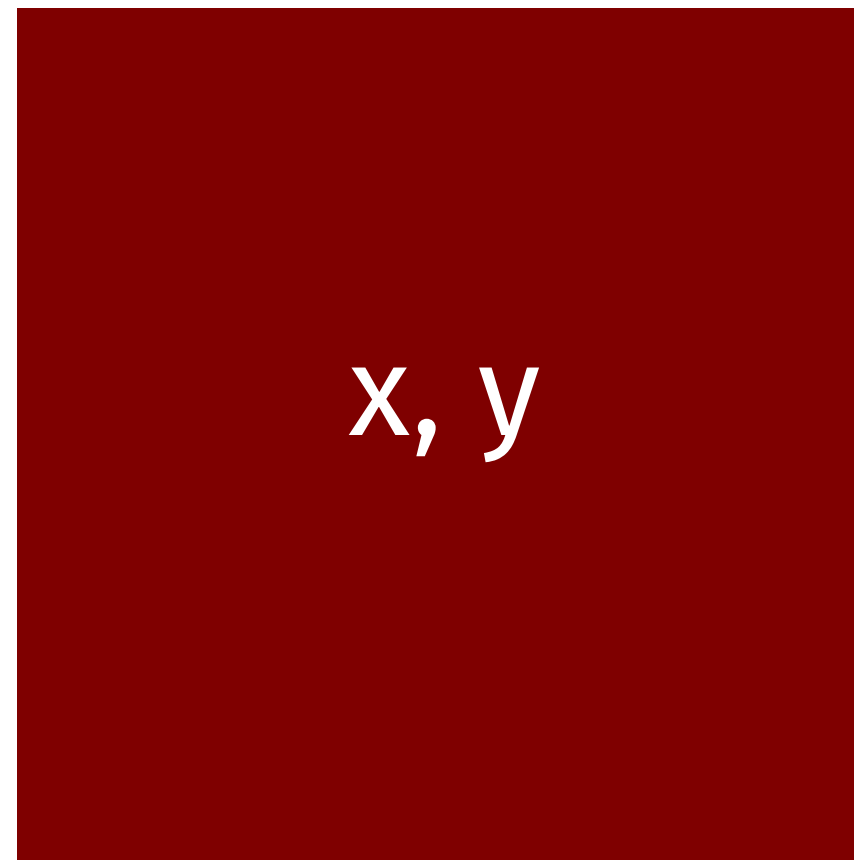
height



width

```
<image .../>
```

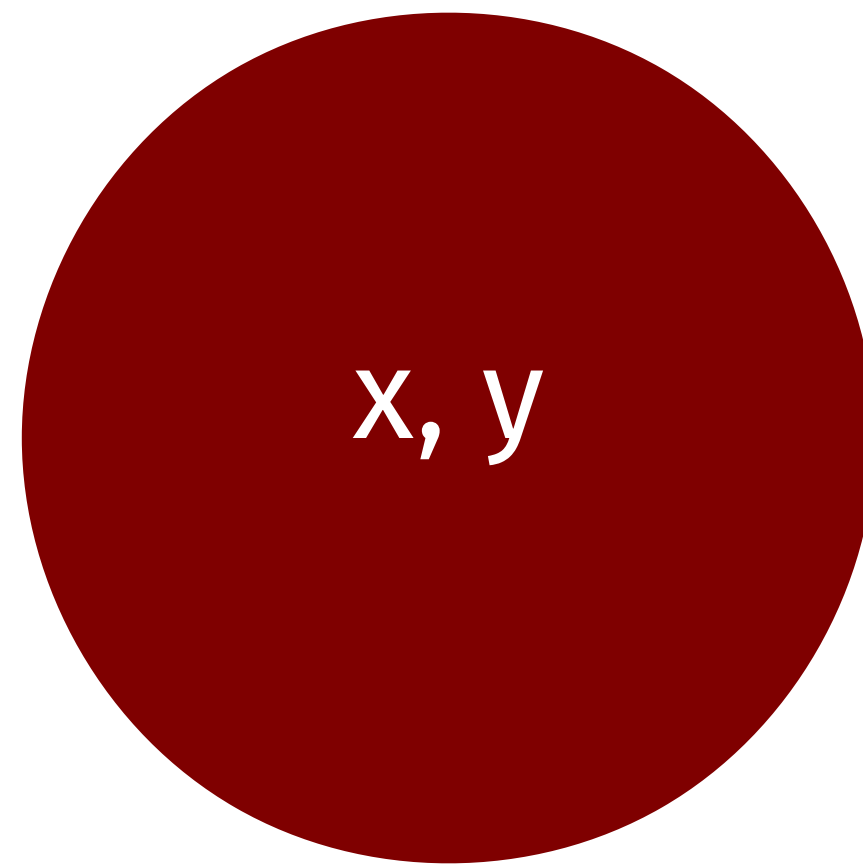
height (relative  
to element  
or canvas  
width)



width

```
<rect .../>
```

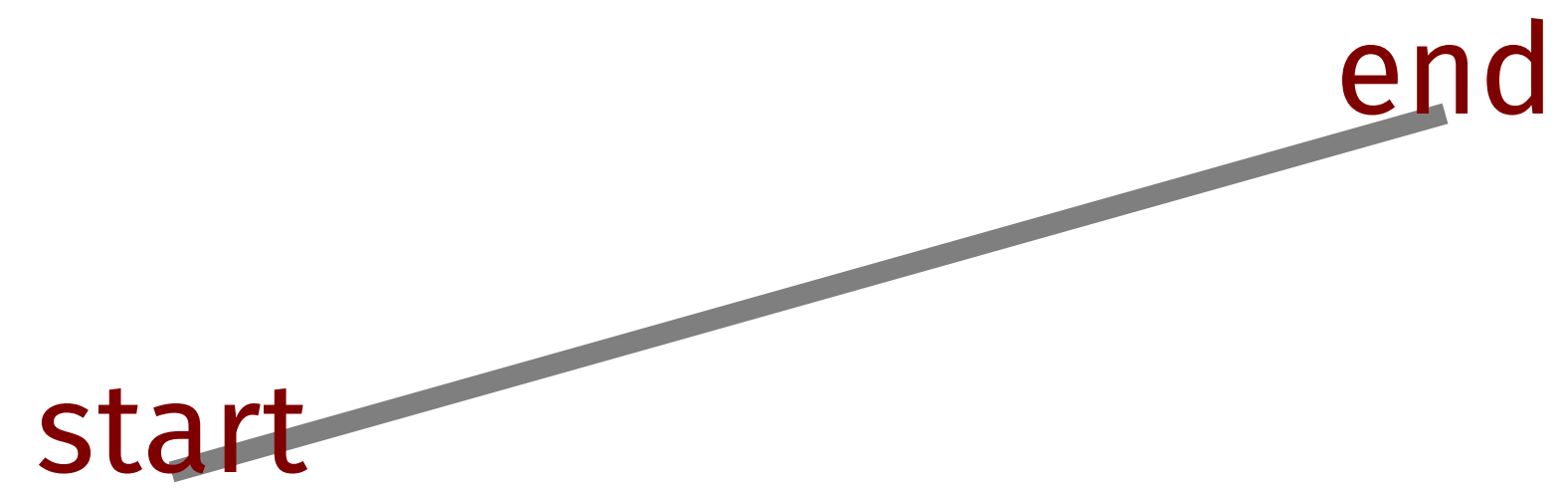
height (relative  
to element  
or canvas  
width)



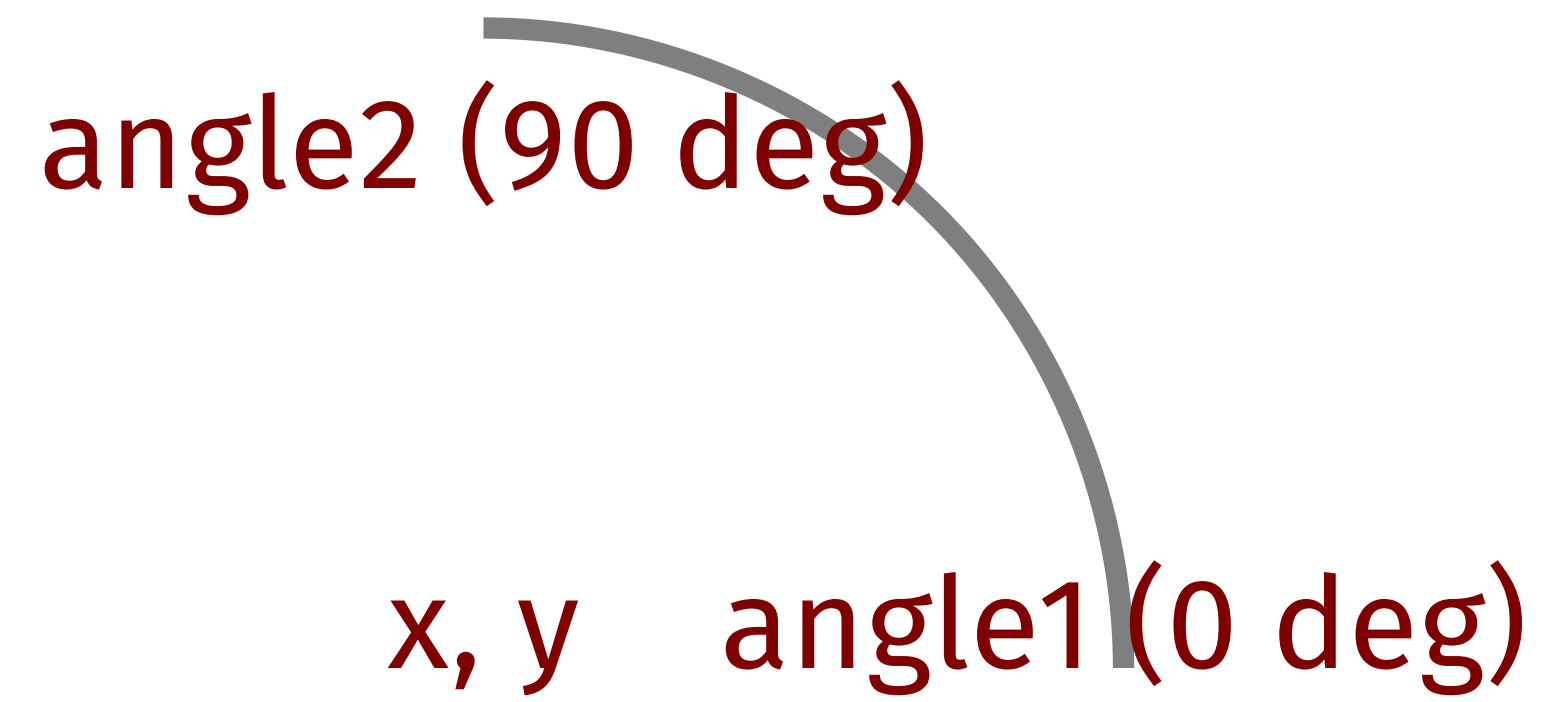
width

```
<ellipse .../>
```





`<line .../>`



`<arc .../>`

control

start

end

<curve .../>

Markup and Layout

Start the deck	<deck>
Set the canvas size	<canvas width="1024" height="768" />
Begin a slide	<slide bg="white" fg="black">
Place an image	<image xp="70" yp="60" width="256" height="179" name="work.png" caption="Desk"/>
Draw some text	<text xp="20" yp="80" sp="3" link="http://goo.gl/Wm05Ex">Deck elements</text>
Make a bullet list	<list xp="20" yp="70" sp="2" type="bullet"> <li>text, list, image</li> <li>line, rect, ellipse</li> <li>arc, curve</li>
End the list	</list>
Draw a line	<line xp1="20" yp1="10" xp2="30" yp2="10"/>
Draw a rectangle	<rect xp="35" yp="10" wp="4" hr="75" color="rgb(127,0,0)"/>
Draw an ellipse	<ellipse xp="45" yp="10" wp="4" hr="75" color="rgb(0,127,0)"/>
Draw an arc	<arc xp="55" yp="10" wp="4" hp="3" a1="0" a2="180" color="rgb(0,0,127)"/>
Draw a quadratic bezier	<curve xp1="60" yp1="10" xp2="75" yp2="20" xp3="70" yp3="10" />
End the slide	</slide>
End of the deck	</deck>

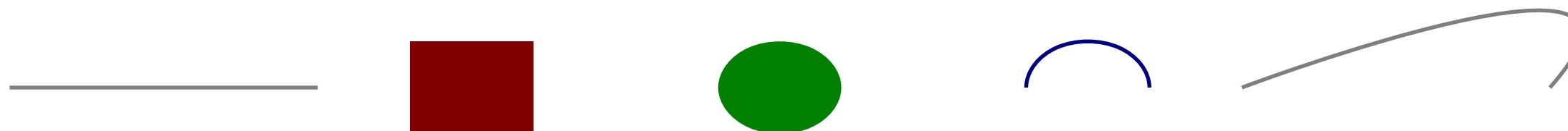
## Anatomy of a Deck

# Deck elements

- text, list, image
- line, rect, ellipse
- arc, curve



Desk



# Text and List Markup

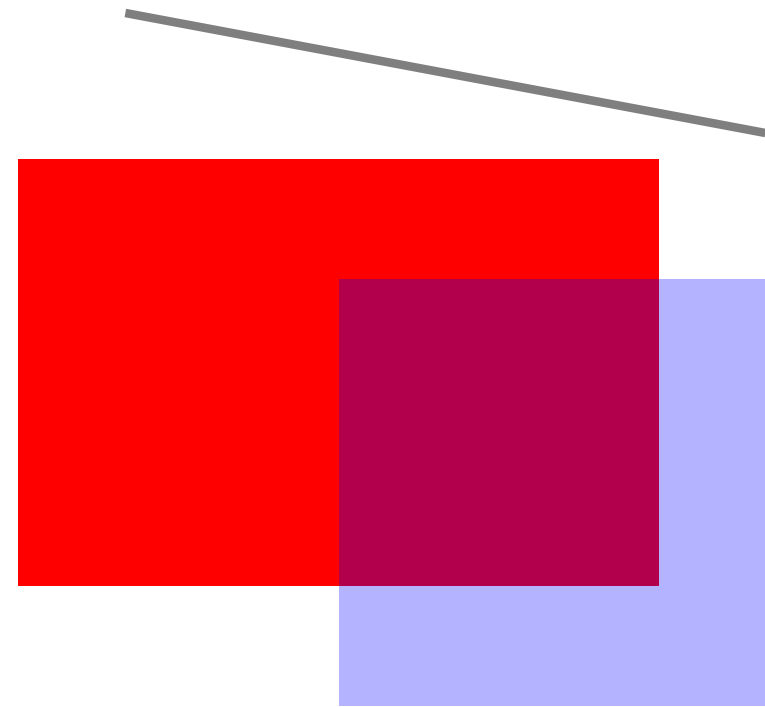
Position, size	<code>&lt;text xp="..." yp="..." sp="..."&gt;</code>
Block of text	<code>&lt;text ... type="block"&gt;</code>
Lines of code	<code>&lt;text ... type="code"&gt;</code>
Attributes	<code>&lt;text ... color="..." opacity="..." font="..." align="..." link="..."&gt;</code>
<hr/>	
Position, size	<code>&lt;list xp="..." yp="..." sp="..."&gt;</code>
Bullet list	<code>&lt;list ... type="bullet"&gt;</code>
Numbered list	<code>&lt;list ... type="number"&gt;</code>
Attributes	<code>&lt;list ... color="..." opacity="..." font="..." align="..." link="..."&gt;</code>

# Common Attributes for text and list

<b>xp</b>	horizontal percentage
<b>yp</b>	vertical percentage
<b>sp</b>	font size percentage
<b>type</b>	"bullet", "number" (list), "block", "code" (text)
<b>align</b>	"left", "middle", "end"
<b>color</b>	SVG names ("maroon"), or RGB "rgb(127,0,0)"
<b>opacity</b>	percent opacity (0-100, transparent - opaque)
<b>font</b>	"sans", "serif", "mono"
<b>link</b>	URL



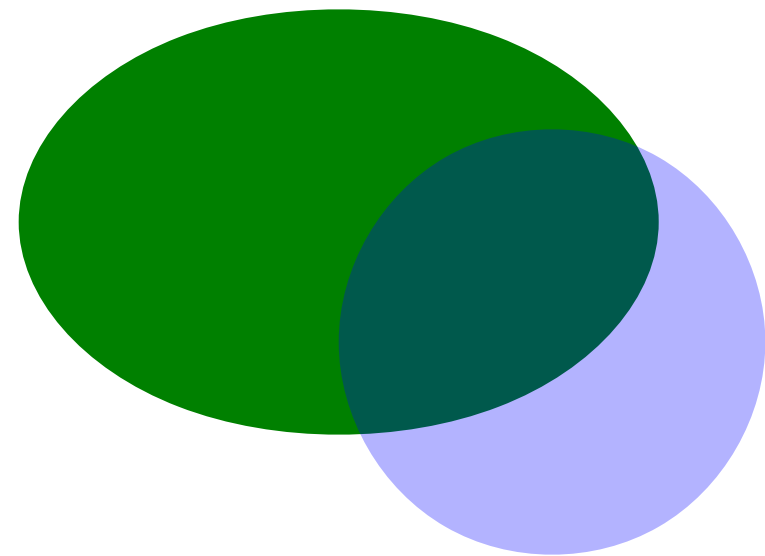
# Graphics Markup



```
<line xp1="5" yp1="75" xp2="20" yp2="70" sp="0.2"/>
```

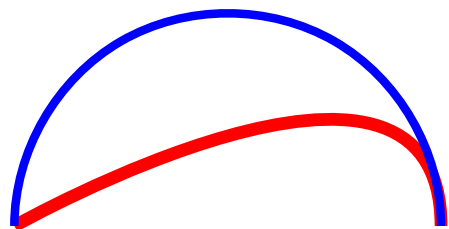
```
<rect xp="10" yp="60" wp="15" hr="66.6" color="red"/>
```

```
<rect xp="15" yp="55" wp="10" hr="100" color="blue" opacity="30"/>
```



```
<ellipse xp="10" yp="35" wp="15" hr="66.66" color="green"/>
```

```
<ellipse xp="15" yp="30" wp="10" hr="100" color="blue" opacity="30"/>
```



```
<curve xp1="5" yp1="10" xp2="15" yp2="20" xp3="15" yp3="10" sp="0.3" color="red"/>
```

```
<arc xp="22" yp="10" wp="10" wp="10" a1="0" a2="180" sp="0.2" color="blue"/>
```

[illegible]

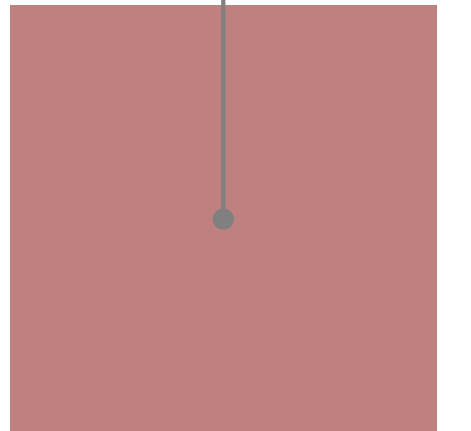
10%, 50%

Hello

50%, 50%



90%, 50%



Percentage-based layout

bullet

- Point A
- Point B
- Point C
- Point D

plain

First item

Second item

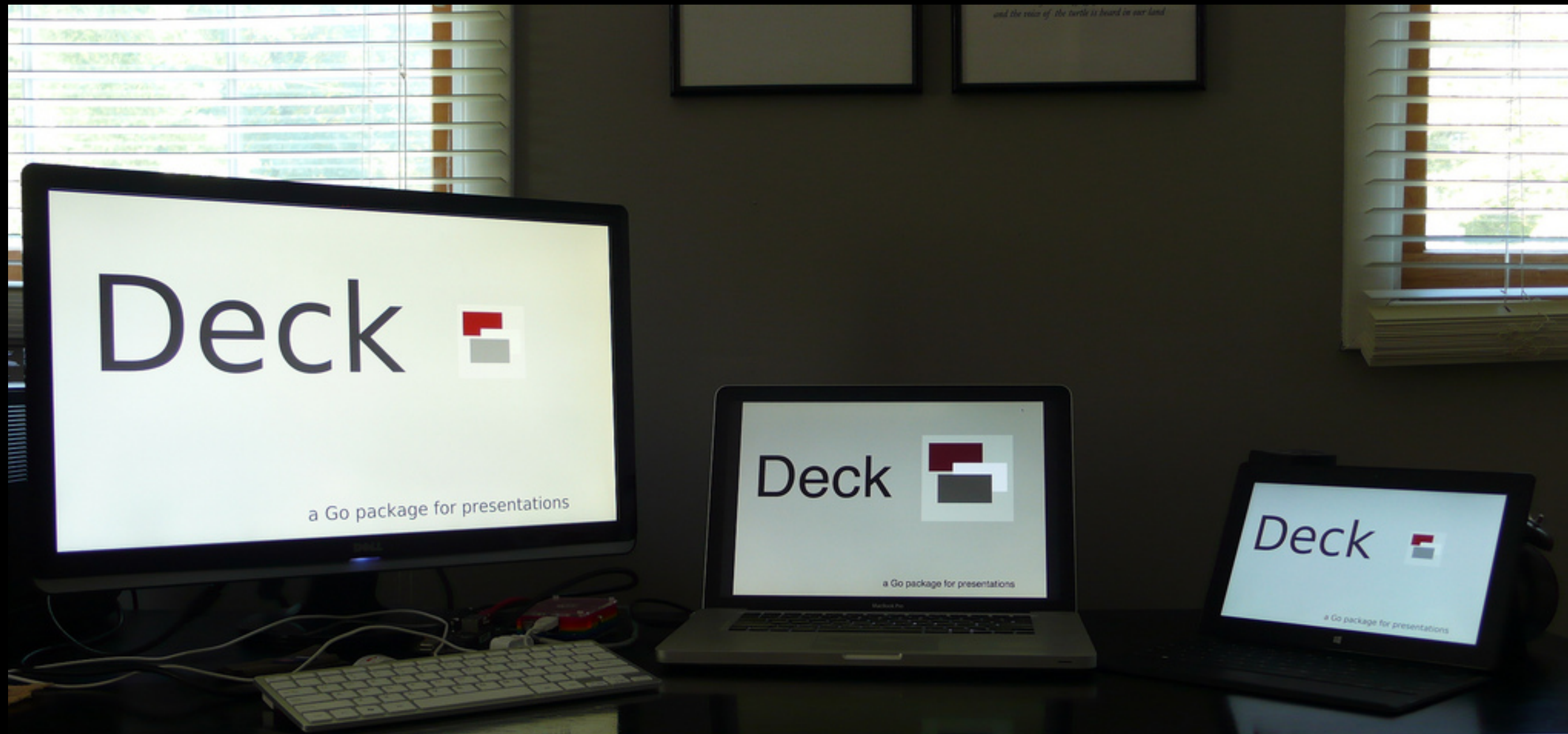
The third item

the last thing

number

1. This
2. That
3. The other
4. One more

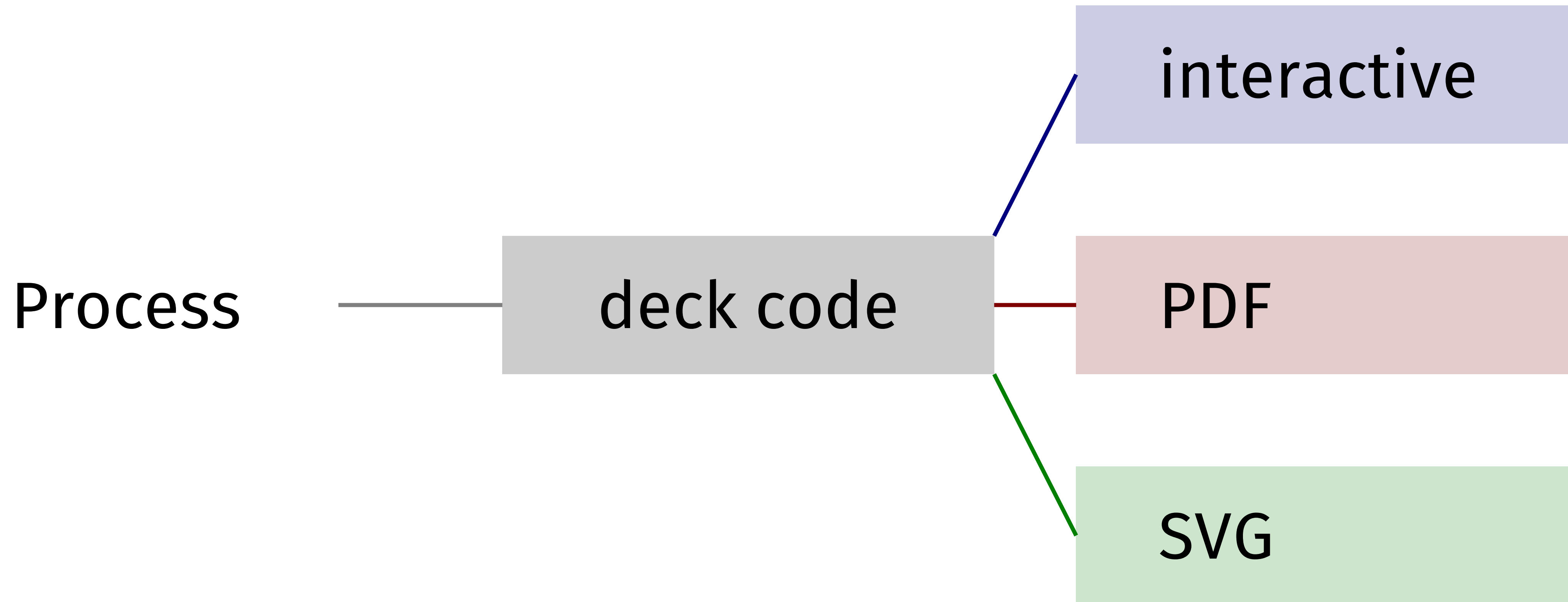
```
<list>...</list>
```



# Clients

```
package main
import (
    "log"
    "github.com/ajstarks/deck"
)
func main() {
    presentation, err := deck.Read("deck.xml", 1024, 768) // open the deck
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }
    for _, slide := range presentation.Slide {           // for every slide...
        for _, t := range slide.Text {                   // process the text elements
            x, y, size := deck.Dimen(presentation.Canvas, t.Xp, t.Yp, t.Sp)
            slideText(x, y, size, t)
        }
        for _, l := range slide.List {                   // process the list elements
            x, y, size := deck.Dimen(presentation.Canvas, l.Xp, l.Yp, l.Sp)
            slideList(x, y, size, l)
        }
    }
}
```

## A Deck Client



```

func main() {
    benchmarks := []Bardata{
        {"Macbook Air", 154.701},
        {"MacBook Pro (2008)", 289.603},
        {"BeagleBone Black", 2896.037},
        {"Raspberry Pi", 5765.568},
    }
    ts := 2.5
    hts := ts / 2
    x := 10.0
    bx1 := x + (ts * 12)
    bx2 := bx1 + 50.0
    y := 60.0
    maxdata := 5800.0
    linespacing := ts * 2.0
    text(x, y+20, "Go 1.1.2 Build and Test Times", ts*2, "black")
    for _, data := range benchmarks {
        text(x, y, data.label, ts, "rgb(100,100,100)")
        bv := vmap(data.value, 0, maxdata, bx1, bx2)
        line(bx1, y+hts, bv, y+hts, ts, "lightgray")
        text(bv+0.5, y+(hts/2), fmt.Sprintf("%.1f", data.value), hts, "rgb(127,0,0)")
        y -= linespacing
    }
}

```

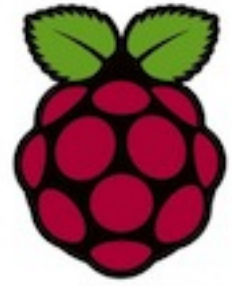
## Generating a Barchart



# Go 1.1.2 Build and Test Times



```
$ (echo '<deck><slide>'; go run deckbc.go; echo '</slide></deck>')
```



```
go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/cmd/vgdeck
```



```
go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/cmd/pdfdeck
```



```
go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/cmd/svgdeck
```

# pdfdeck [options] file.xml...

- sans, -serif, -mono [font] specify fonts
- pagesize [w,h, or Letter, Legal, Tabloid, A2-A5, ArchA, Index, 4R, Widescreen]
- stdout (output to standard out)
- outdir [directory] directory for PDF output
- fontdir [directory] directory containing font information
- author [author name] set the document author
- title [title text] set the document title
- grid [percent] draw a percent grid on each slide

# svgdeck [options] file.xml...

- sans, -serif, -mono [font] specify fonts
- pagesize [Letter, Legal, A3, A4, A5]
- pagewidth [canvas width]
- pageheight [canvas height]
- stdout (output to standard out)
- outdir [directory] directory for PDF output
- title [title text] set the document title
- grid [percent] draw a percent grid on each slide

# vgdeck [options] file.xml...

- loop [duration] loop, pausing [duration] between slides
- slide [number] start at slide number
- w [width] canvas width
- h [height] canvas height
- g [percent] draw a percent grid

# vgdeck Commands

<code>+, Ctrl-N, [Return]</code>	Next slide
<code>-, Ctrl-P, [Backspace]</code>	Previous slide
<code>^, Ctrl-A</code>	First slide
<code>\$, Ctrl-E</code>	Last slide
<code>r, Ctrl-R</code>	Reload
<code>x, Ctrl-X</code>	X-Ray
<code>/, Ctrl-F [text]</code>	Search
<code>s, Ctrl-S</code>	Save
<code>q</code>	Quit

# Deck Web API

GET	/
GET	/deck/
GET	/deck/?filter=[type]
POST	/deck/content.xml?cmd=1s
POST	/deck/content.xml?cmd=stop
POST	/deck/content.xml?slide=[num]
DELETE	/deck/content.xml
POST	/upload/ Deck:content.xml
POST	/table/ Deck:content.txt
POST	/table/?textsize=[size]
POST	/media/ Media:content.mov

```
sex -dir [start dir] -listen [address:port] -maxupload [bytes]
```

List the API

List the content on the server

List content filtered by deck, image, video

Play a deck with the specified duration

Stop playing a deck

Play deck starting at a slide number

Remove content

Upload content

Generate a table from a tab-separated list

Specify the text size of the table

Play the specified video

# deck [command] [argument]

deck play file [duration]	Play a deck
deck stop	Stop playing a deck
deck list [deck image video]	List contents
deck upload file...	Upload content
deck remove file...	Remove content
deck video file	Play video
deck table file [textsize]	Make a table
\$ deck upload *.jpg	# upload images
\$ mkpicdeck *.jpg   deck upload /dev/stdin	# generate the slide show deck
\$ deck play stdin	# play it



# Display

## Good Design

- is innovative
- makes a product useful
- is aesthetic
- makes a product understandable
- is unobtrusive
- is honest
- is long-lasting
- is thorough down to the last detail
- is environmentally-friendly
- is as little design as possible



Server

HDMI



RESTful API

## Controller

- > list
- > upload
- > play/stop
- > delete

Design Examples



hello, world

Top

Left

Right

Bottom

20%

30%

70%

20%

Header (top 20%)

Summary  
(30%)

Detail  
(70%)

Footer (bottom 20%)

bullet

- Point A
- Point B
- Point C
- Point D

plain

First item

Second item

The third item

the last thing

number

1. This
2. That
3. The other
4. One more

```
<list>...</list>
```

BOS



SFO

Virgin America 351

Gate B38

8:35am

On Time



JFK



IND

US Airways 1207

Gate C31C

5:35pm

Delayed

AAPL	503.73	-16.57 (3.18%)
------	--------	----------------

AMZN	274.03	+6.09 (2.27%)
------	--------	---------------

GOOG	727.58	-12.41 (1.68%)
------	--------	----------------

# Two Columns

One

Two

Three

Four



Tree and Sky

Five

Six

Seven

Eight

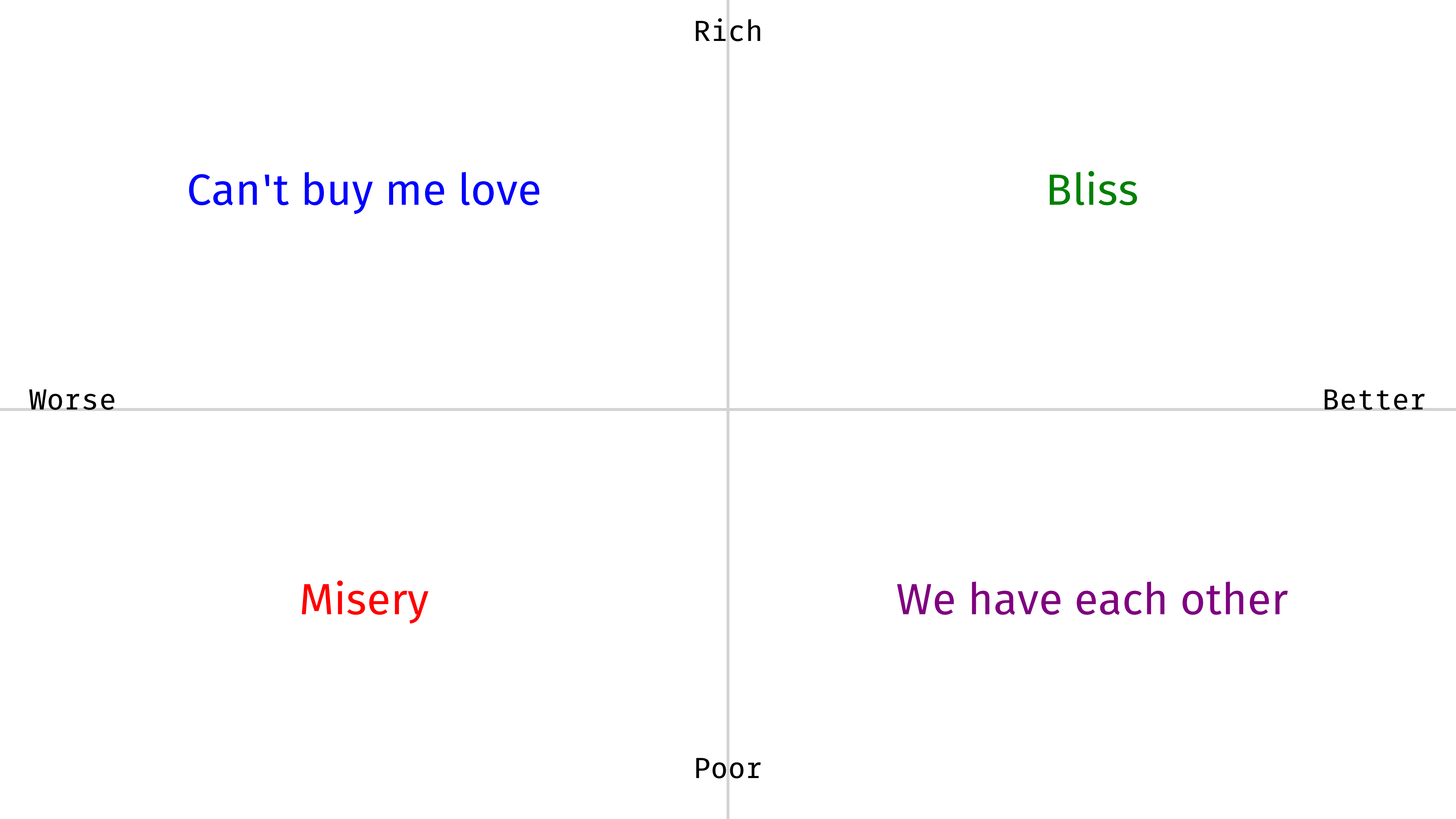


Rocks

go

build	compile packages and dependencies
clean	remove object files
env	print Go environment information
fix	run go tool fix on packages
fmt	run gofmt on package sources
get	download and install packages and dependencies
install	compile and install packages and dependencies
list	list packages
run	compile and run Go program
test	test packages
tool	run specified go tool
version	print Go version
vet	run go tool vet on packages

This is not a index card



Rich

Can't buy me love

Bliss

Worse

Better

Misery

We have each other

Poor

## Code

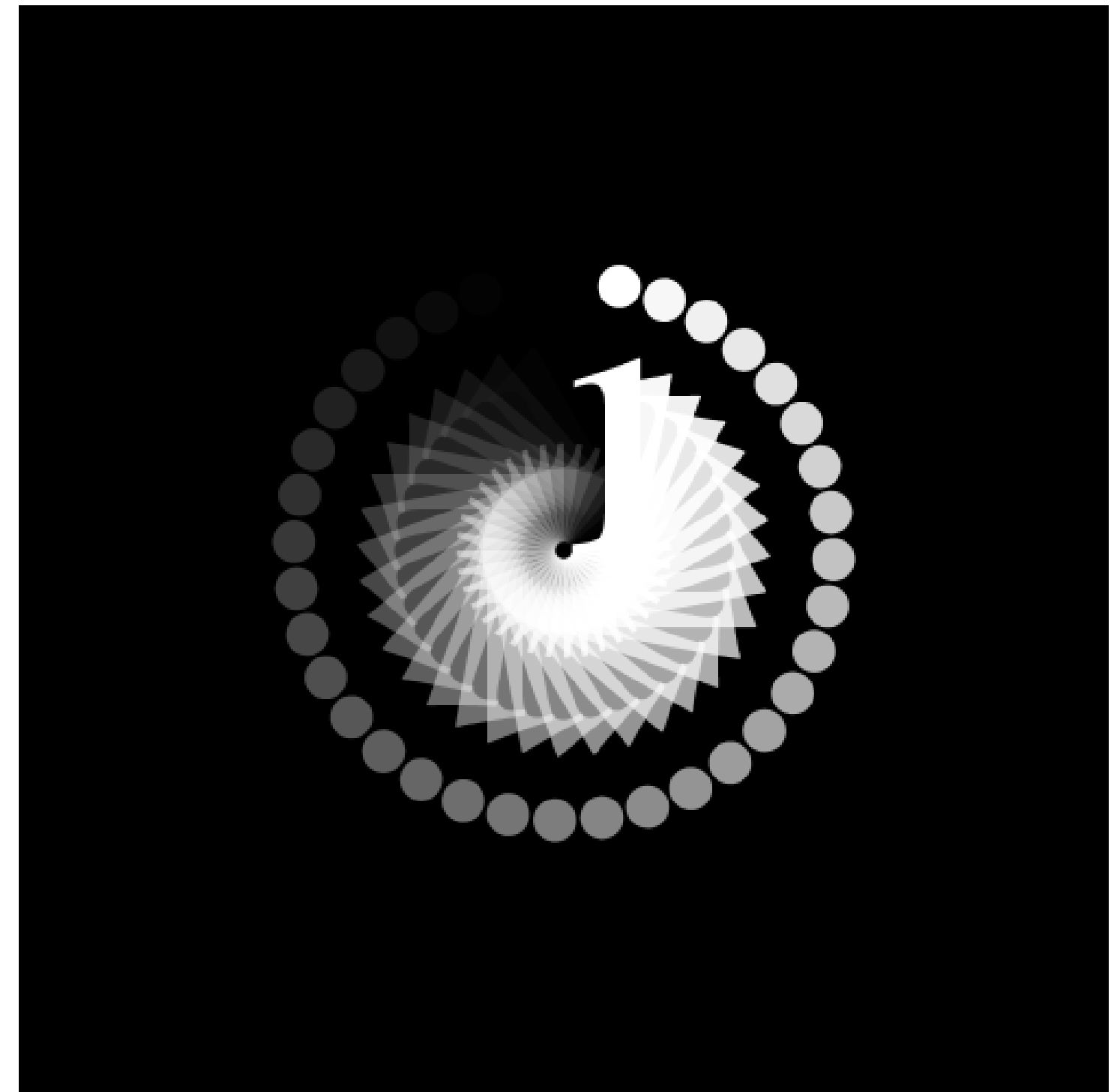
```
package main
import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svgo"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width, height := 500, 500
    a, ai, ti := 1.0, 0.03, 10.0

    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Gstyle("font-family:serif;font-size:144pt")

    for t := 0.0; t <= 360.0; t += ti {
        canvas.TranslateRotate(width/2, height/2, t)
        canvas.Text(0, 0, "i", canvas.RGBA(255, 255, 255, a))
        canvas.Gend()
        a -= ai
    }
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}
```

## Output



A few months ago, I had a look at the brainchild of a few serious heavyweights working at Google. Their project, the Go programming language, is a static typed, c lookalike, semicolon-less, self formatting, package managed, object oriented, easily parallelizable, cluster fuck of genius with an unique class inheritance system. It doesn't have one.



# The Go Programming Language

is a static typed,  
c lookalike,  
semicolon-less,  
self formatting,  
package managed,  
object oriented,  
easily parallelizable,  
cluster fuck of genius  
with an unique class inheritance system.

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---

# The Go Programming Language

is a static typed, c lookalike, semicolon-less, self formatting,  
package managed, object oriented, easily parallelizable,  
cluster fuck of genius with an unique class inheritance system.

It doesn't have one.

So, the next time you're about to  
make a subclass, think hard and  
ask yourself

what would Go do

Andrew Mackenzie-Ross, <http://pocket.co/sSc56>



Python and Ruby programmers come to Go because they don't have to surrender much expressiveness, but gain performance and get to play with concurrency.

Less is exponentially more  
Rob Pike



The image features a full-page background of a sky with dark, textured clouds. A bright, glowing light source, likely the sun or moon, is positioned in the upper center, creating a strong lens flare and illuminating the surrounding clouds. A horizontal grey bar spans the width of the image, serving as a backdrop for the text.

You must not blame me if I do talk to the clouds.

FOR, LO,

the winter is past,

the rain is over and gone;

The flowers appear on the earth;

the time for the singing of birds is come,

and the voice of the turtle is heard in our land.



# Genesis 3



Now the serpent was more subtil than any beast of the field which the LORD God had made. And he said unto the woman, Yea, hath God said, Ye shall not eat of every tree of the garden? And the woman said unto the serpent, We may eat of the fruit of the trees of the garden: But of the fruit of the tree which is in the midst of the garden, God hath said, Ye shall not eat of it, neither shall ye touch it, lest ye die. And the serpent said unto the woman, Ye shall not surely die: For God doth know that in the day ye eat thereof, then your eyes shall be opened, and ye shall be as gods, knowing good and evil.



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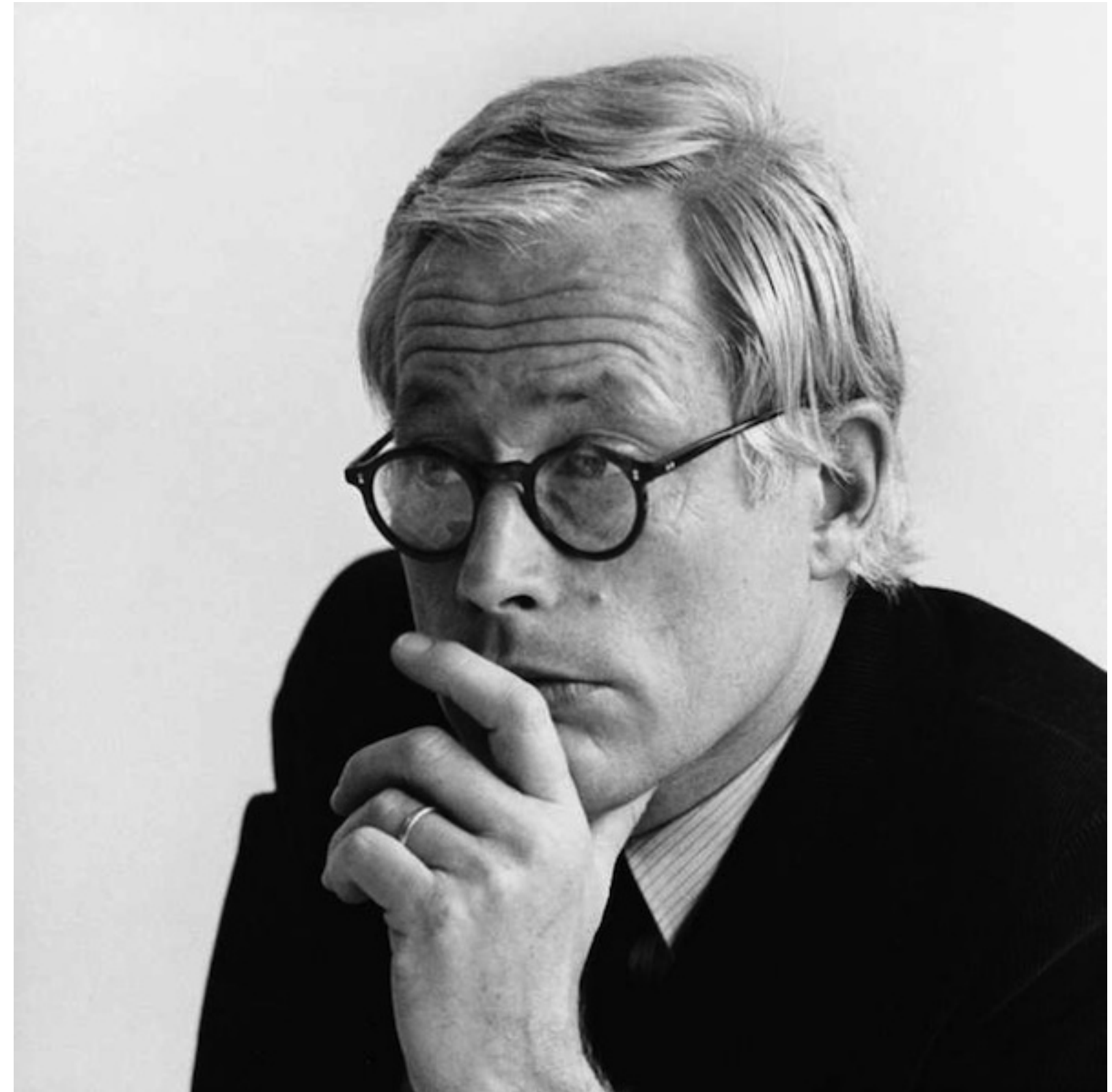
is honest

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is thorough down to the last detail

is environmentally-friendly

is as little design as possible



Dieter Rams

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[github.com/ajstarks/deck](https://github.com/ajstarks/deck)



[ajstarks@gmail.com](mailto:ajstarks@gmail.com)  
[@ajstarks](#)